Contents Index

Introduction
Marshall J. Farr and Joseph Psotka 1

Apprenticeship Training in the Workplace: Computer-Coached Practice Environment as a New Form of Apprenticeship
Susanne P. Lajoie and Alan Lesgold 7

Intelligent Conduct of Fire Trainer: Intelligent Technology Applied to Simulator-Based Training
Denis Newman, Mario Grignetti, Mark Gross, and L. Dan Massey 29

An Intelligent System for Training Space Shuttle Flight Controllers in Satellite Deployment Procedures
R. Bowen Loftin, Lui Wang, Paul Baffes, and Grace Hua 41

Automated Tutoring in Interactive Environments: A Task-Centered Approach
Ursula Wolz, Kathleen R. McKeown, and Gail E. Kaiser 53

Semantically Constrained Exploration and Heuristic Guidance
Henry Hamburger and Akhtar Lodgher 81

Control for Intelligent Tutoring Systems: A Comparison of Blackboard Architectures and Discourse Management Networks
William R. Murray 107

Teaching Recursive Program Composition in Procedural Environments
Yehoshafat Shafee Give'on 125

EPOSODE: Enhanced Procedural Orchestration through Student Observation and Detection of Errors
Brockenbrough S. Allen, Joseph I. Lipson, and Kathleen M. Fisher 147

Three Issues for Intelligent Tutoring
Bruce W. Hamill 169

Applications for Simulation and Modeling in Precollege Instruction
Ellen B. Mandinach and Hugh F. Cline 189

What Can We Learn from Electronic Text-browsing Systems?
Dennis E. Egan 207

Information Seeking in Electronic Encyclopedias
Gary Marchionini 211

A Case Study of Using a Manual Online
Janet H. Walker, Emilie Young, Suzanne Mannes 227

Student Performance in an Electronic Text Environment
Edward A. Friedman, James E. McClellan III, Arthur Shapiro 243

Acquiring Information in Books and SuperBooks
Dennis E. Egan, Joel R. Remde, Thomas K. Landauer, Carol C. Lochbaum, Louis M. Gomez 259

Varieties of Strategic Reading: Some Interface Requirements
Patricia Wright 279

What Can We Learn about Learners Learning from Electronic Books?
Stephen A. Weyer 289

Space Invaders versus Invaders of Space: Computer-based Learning Implementation
Marlène Läubli-Loud 297

Machine-Mediated Learning in Third-World Schools?
David Hawkridge 319

Development and Evaluation of a Diagnostic Expert System to Assist Student Nurses
Colleen B. Mixon and Lloyd E. Robison 329

Case Study of a National Educational Software Development Program in the Netherlands
Charles Van Der Mast, Frans Hartemink, and Leon Henkens 345

The Effectiveness and Cost of Interactive Videodisc Instruction
J. D. Fletcher 361